

Beyond Healthcare: The Economic Contribution of Hospitals

Hospitals provide an essential public service to our community. In 2008, San Diego County hospitals treated 759,085 people in their emergency departments, provided care for 3 million outpatients, performed 189,927 surgical operations, and delivered 43,872 babies. However, the importance of hospitals extends far beyond provision of health care.

Hospital care is the largest component of the health care sector, which itself is a growing segment of the U.S. economy. In 2007, this sector represented 16.2 percent of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)—a measure of economic output—or approximately \$2.2 trillion. Hospitals accounted for \$697 billion of that total. The health care sector is an economic mainstay, providing stability and even growth during times of recession. Source: Beyond Health Care: The Economic Contribution of Hospitals, American Hospital Association.

Located in the City of San Diego, the region's not-for-profit hospitals and health systems (Kaiser Permanente San Diego, Scripps Health, Sharp HealthCare, and Rady Children's Hospital – San Diego) employed over 38,328 and provided \$783,610,197 in community benefits in 2009.

Not-for-profit hospitals comprise over 3,865 of the total 7,070 licensed beds; providing care to patients, regardless of their ability to pay. San Diego County hospitals and health systems provide a system of care - an impact to one affects all. There are currently (33) hospitals total, including (24) General Acute Care, (2) Naval, (4) Acute Psychiatric, (1) Chemical Dependency, (1) Skilled Nursing, and (1) Specialty (see attached list of hospitals).

In October, 1994, California governor Pete Wilson signed into law senate bill 697 (SB 697) which created a new mandate for not-for-profit hospitals to provide a community benefit to warrant their tax-exempt status. To learn more about each hospital/systems' reporting categories, including the SB 697 categories, a link to their Community Benefit Plan and/or contact information has been provided below.

San Diego County Data 2008 (excludes Naval, VA)

Total Hospitals Reporting: 31

Licensed Beds: 7,070Patient Days: 1,681,332

Licensed Bed Days: 2,576,895
Hospital Discharges: 290,930
Total Surgical Operations: 189,927

Total Live Births: 43,872Trauma Centers: 6Emergency Rooms: 18

Total Emergency Room Visits: 759,085
 Total Admissions from ER Visits: 128,512

*Total Outpatient Visits: 3,059,404

*Total Operating Expenses: \$4,933,027,818

**Total Employees: 3 of the top 4 largest private employers are Sharp, Scripps, and Kaiser

Source: 2008 Annual Utilization Report of Hospitals (ALIRTS Reporting System), www.oshpd.ca.gov.

^{*}Source: 2008 Hospital Annual Financial Data, <u>www.oshpd.ca.gov</u>

^{**}Source: While there is not a comprehensive resource to show San Diego County's largest employers ranked by number of employees, the attached online sourcebook managed by the San Diego Daily Transcript offers a useful comparison.

Kaiser Permanente - San Diego

FY2008 Data

Number of employees: 7.608

Number of affiliated physicians: 1,234

Operating expenses: (Kaiser Permanente does not disclose this data)

Number of licensed beds: 392

Number of patients discharged: 28,087 Inpatient days of care provided: 118,753 Number of outpatient visits: 175,152 Number of emergency room visits: 97,378

Number of emergency rooms: 1 ER with 56 ER treatment stations

Community Benefits (in 2009): \$45,224,744

FY2009 Community Benefit Plan and Report: For a copy of the full report, please contact Shreya Sasaki at Shreya.s.sasaki@kp.org

At Kaiser Permanente, we know good health extends beyond our doors. Our mission is to provide high-quality, affordable health care services to improve the health of our members and the communities we serve. Our work is driven by our conviction that good health is a fundamental right shared by all, and by our heritage of prevention and health promotion. To that end, we share our assets – our financial resources, research, physicians, and clinical practices in our Community Benefit work. But more important, we share ourselves. Kaiser Permanente employees generously give their time, talents, and passions for the benefit of others.

Kaiser Permanente's Community Benefit work is categorized in the following areas: 1) Care and Coverage for Low Income People - this involves innovative KP coverage programs (e.g. Kaiser Child Health Plan and STEPS program), traditional charity care, and participation in Medi-Cal Managed Care, Healthy Families, and Medicare's Limited-Income Subsidy; 2) Safety Net Partnerships - In San Diego County, we work closely with community clinics (e.g. through the Council of Community Clinics) by providing grant funding, technical assistance, training, and the sharing of care-management and quality-improvement strategies; 3) Community Health Initiatives - One of our more current initiatives is Healthy Eating Active Living (HEAL), this is our multifaceted approach to addressing obesity and related health conditions; and 4) Developing and Disseminating Knowledge - For the health of all communities, our research teams share exciting medical findings and knowledge, educate practitioners, support vital research, empower consumers, and keep policymakers informed by providing proven data about health and health care.

Scripps Health

FY2009 Data

Number of employees: 12,485 Number of affiliated physicians: 2,600 Operating expenses: \$ 1,844,599,000 Number of licensed beds: 1,368 Number of patients discharged: 68,810

Number of patients discharged: 68,810 Inpatient days of care provided: 314,043

Total outpatient visits: 453,760

Number of emergency room visits: 125,342

Number of emergency rooms: 4 ERs, 92 ER treatment stations

Scripps Memorial Hospital Encinitas = 23 ER treatment stations

Scripps Memorial Hospital La Jolla = 17 ER treatment stations

Scripps Mercy Hospital = 27 ER treatment stations

Scripps Mercy Hospital – Chula Vista = 25 ER treatment stations

Community Benefits: \$311,023,545

FY2009 Community Benefit Plan and Report: Go to www.scripps.org/about-us-scripps-in-the-community or contact Michael Bardin at bardin.michael@scrippshealth.org

In 2009, Scripps contributed more than \$311 million to community benefit. This includes more than \$256 million in uncompensated care, more than \$39 million in professional education and health research, and more than \$15 million in community health services. In 2009, severe economic conditions continue to affect sectors and organizations, including health care. Despite this, Scripps continues to fully take on the challenge of meeting the health care needs of our community, including the growing number of individuals and families without the ability to pay for these critical services. Our mission is our promise – to our community, our patients and to ourselves. Commitment to the community is how Scripps Health began, and it's every bit a part of who we are today.

Sharp HealthCare

FY2009 Data

Number of employees: 15,000

Number of affiliated physicians: 2,600 Operating Expenses: \$2,005,674,000 Number of licensed beds: 2,060 Number of patients discharged: 79,674 Inpatient days of care provided: 468,752

Total outpatient visits: 556,176

Number of emergency room visits: 200,886

Number of emergency rooms (CY2009): 4 ERs, 139 ER treatment stations Sharp Chula Vista Medical Center = 20 ER treatment stations

> Sharp Coronado Hospital = 8 treatment stations Sharp Grossmont Hospital = 59 treatment stations Sharp Memorial Hospital = 52 treatment stations

Community Benefits = \$342,530,870

FY2009 Community Benefits Report: Go to www.sharp.com/community or contact Sara Steinhoffer at sara.steinhoffer@sharp.com

As a not-for-profit organization, Sharp places great value on the health of the San Diego community. Sharp's mission is to improve the health of those we serve with a commitment to excellence in all that we do. At the heart of Sharp HealthCare are more than 18,000 affiliated physicians, nurses, staff, and volunteers who work at Sharp hospitals, medical offices, specialized facilities and health plan. Everyone at Sharp is dedicated to the extraordinary level of caring called The Sharp Experience — making Sharp not only the best place to work and practice medicine, but also the best place for members of the community to receive care. Sharp leads San Diego in unreimbursed medical care services. In support of Sharp's charitable mission, the organization contributed nearly \$343 million in unreimbursed community benefits in 2009 — the difference between the cost of services provided and reimbursement received. Sharp provided free care to 4,904 inpatients and 158,169 outpatients, including 1,819 free surgeries. One of every six dollars of Sharp's net revenue was spent in direct support of the community. Sharp is proud of its commitment to do the right thing every day to improve the health and well-being of those we serve.

Rady Children's Hospital - San Diego

FY2009 Data

Number of employees: 3,235

Number of affiliated physicians: 820 (medical staff) Operating expenses: \$ 486,000,000

Number of licensed beds: 259 Number of patients discharged: 15,104 Inpatient days of care provided: 67,780 Number of outpatient visits: 124,237

Number of emergency room visits: 64,000 (with urgent care: 93,839) Number of emergency rooms: 1 ERs, 40 ER treatment stations

Community Benefits: \$84,831,038

FY2009 Community Benefits Plan and Report: For a copy of the full report, please contact Barbara Ryan at bryan @rchsd.org

As the sole pediatric hospital and trauma center for San Diego and Imperial Counties, Rady Children's aims to meet its mission to restore, sustain and enhance the health and developmental potential of children through excellence in care, education, research and advocacy. Rady Children's is dedicated to providing the best healthcare for individual patients and serving as a valuable community resource to improve the health and well-being of children in our community. Rady Children's has been an active leader in providing critical support services to vulnerable populations as well as education and outreach to the broader community. As a participating member of the Community Health Improvement Partners (CHIP) coalition in San Diego, Rady Children's participates in the triennial community health needs assessment, as well as the development of a countywide community benefit plan. This report reflects Rady Children's commitment to improve the health status of the community. Numerous programs throughout Rady Children's, which include hospital departments dedicated to community programs, aim to improve the health of the community through inpatient as well as outpatient, community-based and in-home settings.

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The Hospital Association of San Diego and Imperial Counties (HASD&IC) was established in 1956 (then the Hospital Council) and is a non-profit organization representing over 35 hospitals and integrated health systems in the two-county area. Members range from small, rural hospitals to large, urban medical centers; include not-for-profits (60%), district (16%), investor-owned (9%), and city/county/state/federal (15%) facilities; and represent over 8,100 licensed beds. For more information, contact Lisa Sontag, Isontag@hasdic.org



Hospitals located within San Diego County

*hospitals with Emergency Rooms

General Acute Care Hospitals

- * Alvarado Hospital
- * Fallbrook Hospital
- * Kaiser Permanente San Diego Kindred Hospital San Diego
 - * Palomar Medical Center
 - * Paradise Valley Hospital
 - * Pomerado Hospital

Promise Hospital of San Diego

- * Rady Children's Hospital San Diego Scripps Green Hospital
- * Scripps Memorial Hospital Encinitas
- * Scripps Memorial Hospital La Jolla
 - * Scripps Mercy Hospital
- * Scripps Mercy Hospital Chula Vista
- * Sharp Chula Vista Medical Center
- * Sharp Coronado Hospital and Healthcare Center
 - * Sharp Grossmont Hospital

Sharp Mary Birch Hospital for Women& Newborns

Sharp Memorial Hospital

- * Tri-City Medical Center
- * UC San Diego Medical Center Hillcrest
- * UC San Diego Medical Center La Jolla VA San Diego Healthcare System Vibra Hospital of San Diego

Naval Hospitals - General Acute Care

Naval Hospital Camp Pendleton

* Naval Medical Center San Diego

Acute Psychiatric Hospitals

Alvarado Parkway Institute/Behavioral Health System Aurora Behavioral Healthcare/San Diego San Diego County Psychiatric Hospital Sharp Mesa Vista Hospital

Chemical Dependency Hospital

Sharp Vista Pacifica Hospital

Skilled Nursing Facility

Edgemoor Hospital

Specialty Hospital

San Diego Hospice and The Institute for Palliative Medicine

San Diego County Largest Employers

Ranked by: Number of Employees Local Source: San Diego Daily Transcript online sourcebook (ongoing updates)

COMPANY NAME	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES LOCAL	TYPE OF BUSINESS	YEAR ESTABLISHED
Federal Government	43,500	Federal administration	1850
State of California	40,900	n/a	1850
University of California, San Diego	26,000	Unversity	1960
County of San Diego	20,500	County government	1850
United States Navy, San Diego	20,000 military personnel, 6,000, civilians	Military/Defense	1798
City of San Diego	19,500	City government	1850
San Diego Unified School District	15,881	School/education	1854
Sharp HealthCare	14,390	Health care service provider	1946
Scripps Health	12,700	Hospital	1890
Scripps Mercy Hospital (combined with Scripps Mercy Chula Vista)	11,000	Hospital	1890
Qualcomm Inc.	9,444	Technology/Communications	1985
Kaiser Foundation Hospital	7,608	HeatIth care	1947
San Diego State University	6,939	Higher education	1897
United States Postal Service	6,854	Mail Delivery	1775
AT&T Inc.	5,800	Telecommunications	1908
Sempra Energy	5,092	n/a	1998
San Diego Community College District	4,950	Education	1914
General Dynamics NASSCO	4,700	n/a	1905
National Steel & Shipbuilding Co. (NASSCO)	4,600	Ship Building/Comstruction	1952
Grossmont Union High School District	4,490	Education	1920
YMCA of San Diego County	4,400	n/a	1844
SBC Communications Inc.	4,200	n/a	1906
Northrop Grumman	4,190	Technology	1939
Science Applications International Corp. (SAIC)	4,158	n/a	1969
Rady Children's Hospital	3,504	Health care	1954
Solar Turbines	3,500	n/a	1927
Palomar Pomerado Health	3,200	Health Care	1984
General Atomics	3,137	Defense/Technology	1955

Palomar College	3,070	Education	1946
BAE Systems	3,000	Global defense and aerospace	n/a
Barona Valley Ranch Resort and Casino	3,000	Entertainment	2003
Wells Fargo Bank	n/a	Banking	1852
San Diego Police Department	2,775	Corrections/Law Enforcement	1889
Veterans Affairs of San Diego Healthcare Systems	2,718	Healthcare	n/a
U.S. Border Patrol Sector Headquarters	2,700	n/a	1924
ACE Parking Managment Inc.	2,651	Auto parking services	1950
L-3 Communications, Telemetry-West	2,594	Contractor/Homeland Defense	1961
Chula Vista Elementary School District	2,560	Education	1892
Jack in the Box Inc.	2,537	Restaurant/Retail	1951
Callaway Golf Co.	2,500	Golf equipment manufacturer	1982
Sony Electronics Inc.	1,900	Electronics	1946
Sycuan Resort & Casino	2,500	Casino/Resort	1983
<u>Viejas Casino</u>	2,500	n/a	1991
SeaWorld	2,400	Marine zoological park	1964
Cox Communications Inc.	2,300	Utilities/Cable	1898
Oceanside Unified School District	3,076	Education	1970
Tri-City Medical Center	2,216	Medical Center	1961
United Parcel Service	2,175	Transportation delivery services	1907
University of San Diego	1,447	Four-year nonprofit, private university	1949
Zoological Society of San Diego	2,000	Zoo	1916
Geico Direct	1,900	Insurance company	1936
Goodrich Aerostructures	1,850	Aerospace/Defense Manufacturer	1940
Chula Vista Center	1,800	Retail	1964
San Diego Union-Tribune	1,695	n/a	1868
Paradise Valley Hospital	1,515	Health care	1904
BAE Systems, Network Systems	1,500	Technology	1961
Securitas Security Services USA, Inc.	1,500	Security provider	1999
Southwestern College	1,500	Commuty college	1961
Escondido Union High School District	1,488	Education	1894
Hotel Del Coronado	1,350	Hospitality/Hotel	1888

Evans Hotels	1,349	Hospitalities/Hotels	1953
San Diego Transit Corp.	1,341	n/a	1886
Pfizer Global Research & Development, La Jolla	1,309	Marketing	1849
Richard J. Donovon Correctional Facility	1,297	Corrections	1987
San Marcos Unified School District	1,286	Education	1976
Grossmont Community College	1,270	Two-year public community college	1961
HSBC Auto Finance	1,263	Finance	1865
<u>City of Escondido</u>	1,220	City government	1888
San Diego Marriott Hotel & Marina	1,200	Hotel/Hospitality	1927
Kyocera America Inc.	1,170	Telecommunications	1959, 1969 in the U.S.
<u>ViaSat Inc.</u>	1,136	Telecommunications	1986
City of Oceanside	1,059	Municipal government	1888
Watkins Manufacturing Corp.	1,038	n/a	n/a
City of Chula Vista	931	City government	1911
BAE Systems Ship Repair	900	Ship Repair	1976
California State University, San Marcos	1,480	University of higher education	1989
Acushnet Golf	535	Gold equipment manufacturer	n/a
Tyco-Healthcare	500	n/a	1984
National University	450	Education	1971
Von's Grocery Stores	430	n/a	1906
Nordstrom North County Fair No.364	414	Retail	1995
Beckman Coulter Inc.	355	Biotechnology	1934
Wal Mart Store (Vista)	325	n/a	n/a
CB Richard Ellis, Inc.	221	Real Estate	1906
SGIS	205	Defense/Government Contracting	2002
Deutsch ECD	125	Technology	1938
Bank of America, N.A.	n/a	Banking	1904
Cubic Corp.	n/a	Manufacturing	1951
Del Mar Fairgrounds	n/a	Entertainment	1880
Southwest Marine Inc.	n/a	n/a	1976
The Home Depot, U.S.A. Inc.	n/a	n/a	1978